

Curriculum Vitae

CRAIG REINARMAN

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EDUCATION

Post-Doctoral Fellow, 1984-85, Public Health, University of California, Berkeley

Ph.D., 1983, Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara

M.A., 1975, Sociology, San Francisco State University

B.S., 1971, Economics, Babson College, Wellesley, MA

EMPLOYMENT

Professor of Sociology and Legal Studies Emeritus, University of California, Santa Cruz; Assistant Professor (1989), Associate Professor (1991), Professor (1995); Vice Chair of Sociology (1993-94), Chair of Sociology (2001-2004, 2010-2011); Research Professor (2016); Professor Emeritus (2017 --)

Visiting Professor, Pompe Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, Utrecht Universiteit, The Netherlands (2007); **Visiting Professor**, Sociology, Faculty of Political and Socio-Cultural Sciences, Universiteit van Amsterdam, The Netherlands (1993); **Visiting Scholar**, Centrum voor Drugsonderzoek, Universiteit van Amsterdam (1995-2004);

Assistant Professor of Sociology, Northeastern University (1986-89); Adjunct Faculty, Graduate Program in Law, Policy, and Society

Visiting Scientist, Alcohol Research Group, Institute of Epidemiology and Behavioral Medicine, Pacific Medical Center, San Francisco (1987-88)

Visiting Scholar, Institute for the Study of Social Change, University of California, Berkeley (1983-84)

Senior Research Associate, URSA Institute, San Francisco (1982-85)

Lecturer, University of California, Santa Barbara: Sociology of Law, Social Movements, Political Sociology, Deviance, Crime and Punishment (1976-81)

Research Associate, Drug Abuse Council, Washington, DC (1975)

Research Analyst, Office of Criminal Justice Planning, Alameda County, CA (1974)

Research Associate, Institute for Scientific Analysis, San Francisco (1971-73)

Counselor, Bristol Acres School, delinquency treatment center, Taunton, MA (1970-71)

GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 1982 Charlotte W. Newcombe Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship,
Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, Princeton
- 1983 Co-Investigator, National Institute of Justice research grant (#821J-CA-
K008; \$199,472), Violent Juvenile Offenders on Intensive Probation
- 1985 Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute on Drug Abuse research grant (1R01DA
198503791; \$370,000) Social-Psychological Processes in Cessation from Cocaine Use
- 1988 H.L. Mencken Award for "Outstanding Journalism in Support of Liberty,"
given by the Free Press Association to co-authors of *Freedom at Risk*, R. Curry, ed.
- 1994 Key Informant Study of Cocaine Problems and Policies, research grant (\$22,000)
Program on Substance Abuse, World Health Organization, Geneva
- 1994 Excellence in Teaching Award, University of California, Santa Cruz
- 1994 Distinguished Teaching Award, Social Sciences, University of California, Santa Cruz
- 1995 Principal Investigator, University-wide AIDS Research Program grant, "Preventing
HIV/AIDS in Injection Drug Users: A Small City Model" (2 years, \$177,826)
- 1996 Principal Investigator, National Institute on Drug Abuse research grant, "Marijuana
Use Careers and Their Consequences in 3 Cultural-Legal Milieux" (3 years, \$784,564)
- 1999 Alfred R. Lindesmith Award for Achievement in the Field of Scholarship,
Drug Policy Foundation, Washington, DC
- 2001 New Technologies in Teaching grant, Center for Teaching Excellence (\$7,680)
- 2007 Rosenbaum Foundation grant, "Who Are Medical Marijuana Patients?" (\$15,000)
- 2007 UC Humanities Research Institute Collaborative Grant for teaching and research at
Pompe Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, Utrecht Universiteit (\$3,280)
- 2010 Lester Grinspoon Award for Lifetime Achievement in Scholarship,
National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana Laws
- 2012 Center for Collaborate Research for an Equitable California Grant (\$12,968) for
Smart On Crime, a community collaboration on alternatives to incarceration
- 2013 Hammer of Justice Award, American Civil Liberties Union, Santa Cruz
- 2016 Senior Scholar Award, Distinguished Career of Excellence, Society for the Study of
Social Problems, Drinking and Drugs Division
- 2021 UCSC Distinguished Social Sciences Emeriti Faculty Award
- 2022 Senior Scholar Award, American Sociological Association,
Drugs and Society Division

COURSES

Undergraduate

Drugs and Society
Sociology of Law
Law, Crime, and Social Justice
Political Sociology
Political Consciousness
Introduction to Sociology
Dutch Society

Graduate

Contemporary Sociological Theory
Class, Culture, and Movements
Politics and Ideology
Social Policy Research
Writing Practicum
Course Design and Proposal Writing

BOOKS

Expanding Addiction: Critical Essays, edited with R. Granfield (Routledge, 2014)

Crack In America: Demon Drugs and Social Justice, with H.G. Levine et al.
(University of California Press, 1997)

Cocaine Changes: The Experience of Using and Quitting with D. Waldorf and S. Murphy
(Temple University Press, 1991)

American States of Mind: Political Beliefs and Behavior (Yale University Press, 1987)

BRIEF RESEARCH MONOGRAPHS

An Ethnography of San Francisco Cocaine Users

(Washington, DC: The Drug Abuse Council, 1977) with D. Waldorf and S. Murphy

Morphine Maintenance: The Shreveport Clinic, 1919-1923

(Washington, DC: The Drug Abuse Council, 1974) with D. Waldorf and M. Orlick

PEER-REVIEW JOURNAL ARTICLES

“Dutch Lessons: Drug Law in Comparative Perspective,” *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15/3 (2016)

“Prohibition and Its Discontents,” *Contexts* 14/4 (2015)

“Beyond Deviance and Disease: Drug Users as Subjects,” *Drugs: Education, Prevention, and Policy* 19 (2012)

“The War on Drugs,” *Oxford Encyclopedia of American Social History* (Oxford University Press, 2012), with H.G. Levine

“Crack Cocaine,” *Oxford Encyclopedia of American Social History* (Oxford University Press, 2012), with H.G. Levine

“Does Cannabis Cause Poverty, Too? Beyond the Malevolence Paradigm,” *Addiction* 106 (2011), invited commentary

“Medical Marijuana Patients: Population Characteristics from Nine California Clinics,” *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 43/2 (2011), with H. Nunberg, T. Heddleston, F. Lanthier

“The Trouble With Drink: Why Criminalization and Prohibition Matter,” *Addiction* 105 (2010), invited commentary, with H.G. Levine

“Signs and Shapes of a Culture of Tolerance: Ethnographic Impressions from Amsterdam,” *Sustain: Journal of Environmental and Sustainability Issues* 21 (2009)

“Cannabis Policies and User Practices: Market Separation, Price, Potency, and Accessibility in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 20 (2009)

“Drug Arrests and DNA: Building Jim Crow’s Data Base,” *Gene Watch* 21 (2008), with H.G. Levine et al.

“Lineaments of Cannabis Culture: Rules Regulating Cannabis Use in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” *Contemporary Justice Review* 10 (2007), with P. Cohen

“Policing Pleasure: Food, Drugs, and the Politics of Ingestion,” *Gastronomica: The Journal of Food and Culture* 7/3 (2007)

“Addiction as Accomplishment: The Discursive Construction of Disease,” *Addiction Research and Theory* 13 (2005)

“Librarians and Other Subversives: Truth Can Be a Casualty in Drug Wars,” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 16 (2005) [reprinted in Russian special issue of *IJDP*, 2006, and in Italian as “Bibliotecari e altri sovversivi” by Centro Studi, Documentazione e Ricerche, Gruppo Abele onlus, Torino, 2005]

“Crack in the Rear-view Mirror: Deconstructing Drug War Mythology,” *Social Justice* 31 (2004), with H. G. Levine

“The Limited Relevance of Drug Policy: Cannabis in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” *American Journal of Public Health*, 94 (2004), with P. Cohen and H. Kaal [reprinted in Italian in *Il Manifesto* newspaper 6;9 (September 24, 2004)]

“Public Health and Human Rights: The Virtues of Ambiguity,” *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 15 (2004)

“Geo-political and Cultural Constraints on International Drug Control Treaties,” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 14 (2003)

“Cannabis Control: Costs Outweigh Benefits,” *British Medical Journal* 324 (2002), with A. Wodak and P. Cohen

“Capitalism, Prohibitionism, and the Drug Policy Reform Movement,” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 12 (2001)

“Fundamentalism Cannot Make the Facts Go Away,” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 9 (1998)

“The Drug Policy Debate in Europe: The Case of Califano vs. The Netherlands,” *International Journal of Drug Policy* 8 (1997)

- "Mass Consumption Culture and Consciousness Alteration," *Journal of Performance Enhancing Drugs* 2 (1997), with H. G. Levine
- "Unanticipated Consequences of Criminalization," *Perspectives on Social Problems* 6 (1994)
- "Glasnost in U.S. Drug Policy," *International Journal of Drug Policy* 5 (1994)
- "When Science and Medicine Are Ignored," Comment, *Addiction* 89 (1994) with H.G. Levine
- "Pharmacology Is Not Destiny: The Contingent Character of Cocaine Abuse and Addiction," *Addiction Research and Theory* 2 (1994), with D. Waldorf and S. Murphy
- "Dominant Ideology and Drugs in the Media," *International Journal of Drug Policy* 3/1 (1992), with C. Duskin
- "From Prohibition to Regulation: Lessons from Alcohol Policy for Drug Policy," *Milbank Quarterly* 69 (1991), with H.G. Levine
- "Needle Sharing, Shooting Galleries, and AIDS Risks Among Intravenous Drug Users," *Criminal Justice Policy Review* 3 (1991), with D. Waldorf and S. Murphy
- "Political Pedagogy, Democratic Discourse," *Journal of Urban and Cultural Studies* 2 (1991)
- "Drifting into Dealing," *Qualitative Sociology* 13 (1991), with S. Murphy and D. Waldorf
- "Needle Sharing Among Male Prostitutes," *Journal of Drug Issues* 20 (1990) with D. Waldorf et al.
- "Crack in Context: Politics and Media in the Making of a Drug Scare," *Contemporary Drug Problems* 16 (1989), with H.G. Levine
- "An 11-Year Follow Up of a Network of Cocaine Users," *British Journal of Addiction* 84 (1989), with S. Murphy and D. Waldorf
- "Social Organization and Differential Association: A Longitudinal Study of Violent Juvenile Offenders," *Crime and Delinquency* 34 (1988) with J. Fagan
- "The Social Construction of an Alcohol Problem: The Case of Mothers Against Drunk Drivers and Social Control in the 1980s," *Theory and Society* 17 (1988)
- "Heavy Cocaine Use and Sexual Behavior," *Journal of Drug Issues* 19 (1988), with P. Macdonald, et al.
- "Culture, Cognition, and Disinhibition: Sexuality and Alcohol in the Age of AIDS," *Contemporary Drug Problems* 14 (1987), with B.C. Leigh
- "Drugs, Alcohol, and AIDS," Editor's Introduction, special issue, *Contemporary Drug Problems* 14 (1987)
- "USA: s senaste droghysteri," ["America's Recent Drug Hysteria] in *Alkoholpolitik: Tidskrift for nordisk alkoholforskning* [*Alcohol Policy: Journal of Nordic Alcohol Research*] 4 (1987), with H.G. Levine

"Scapegoating and Social Control in the Construction of Public Problems," *Research in Law, Deviance, and Social Control* 9 (1987), with D. Waldorf and S. Murphy

"Causality, Context, and Contingency: Relationships Between Drug Abuse and Violent Delinquency," *Contemporary Drug Problems* 12 (1985), with J. Watters and J. Fagan

"Unemployment and Economic Crisis," *Berkeley Journal of Sociology* 28 (1983)

"Constraint, Autonomy, and State Policy," *Journal of Drug Issues* 13 (1983)

"Moral Entrepreneurs & Political Economy: Historical/Ethnographic Notes on Construction of the Cocaine Menace," *Contemporary Crises: Crime, Law, and Social Change* 3 (1979)

"Addicts: Everything But Human Beings," *Urban Life* (now *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*) 4 (1975) with D. Waldorf

BOOK CHAPTERS

"Intoxications and Their Meanings," *Routledge Handbook on Intoxicants and Intoxication*, G. Hunt, T. Antin, and V. Asmussen, eds. (London: Routledge, 2022).

"A Post-Prohibition Research Agenda," in *Routledge Handbook of Interdisciplinary Cannabis Research*, D. Cordova and J. Meisel, Eds. (New York: Routledge, 2020)

"A Guerra ao Crack: A Criacao de uma Droga Demoniaca nos EUA," in B. Alexander, E. Merhy, P. Silveira, eds., *Criminalizacao ou Acolhimento?* (Sao Paulo, Brazil: Saude em Redes, 2018).

"Criminal Law and Cultural Lag," in *Die Sinnprovinz der Kriminalität*, H. Hess and H. Schmidt-Semisch, eds. (Wiesbaden, Germany: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, 2013)

"Addiction as Accomplishment: The Discursive Construction of Disease," in *Applied Ethics in Mental Health Care*, D. Sisti, A. Caplan, H. Rimón-Greenspan, eds. (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2013). Reprint of *Addiction Research and Theory* article

"On the Cultural Domestication of Intoxicants," in *Intoxication and Society: Problematic Pleasures of Drugs and Alcohol*, J. Herring, C. Regan, D. Weinberg, P. Withington, eds. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012).

"Cannabis in Cultural and Legal Limbo: Criminalisation, Legalisation, and the Mixed Blessing of Medicalisation in the USA," in S. Fraser and D. Moore, eds., *The Drug Effect: Health, Crime and Society* (Cambridge University Press, 2011)

"Ingesting Politics: Food, Drugs, and Policing Pleasure," in B. Paul and H. Schmidt-Semisch, eds., *Risiko Gesundheit [The Risks of Health]* (Hamburg: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, 2009). German translation of *Gastronomica* article

"Waging War on Drugs," in I. Silver, ed., *Social Problems: Readings* (Norton, 2007). Excerpted from *Crack In America*

"Law, Culture, and Cannabis: Comparing Use Patterns in Amsterdam and San Francisco," in *Pot Politics: Marijuana and the Costs of Prohibition*, M. Earleywine, ed., (Oxford University Press, 2007), with P. Cohen

"Die soziale Konstruktion von Drogenpaniken," in *Sozialwissenschaftliche Suchtforschung*, [Socioscientific Addiction Research], B. Dollinger, ed., (Hamburg: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, 2007). Revision and German translation of "The Social Construction of Drug Scares," in *Constructions of Deviance*, P. & P. Adler, eds. (Wadsworth, 2006)

"Hess's Mafia, the Mosaic of Criminological Theory, and the Corporate Crime Wave," in *Kriminalitäts-Geschichten, Hamburger Studien zur Kriminologie und Kriminalpolitik*, Band 41, R. Behr, H. Crèmer-Schafer, & S. Scheerer, eds. (Hamburg: Lit Verlag, 2006)

"Alcohol Prohibition and Drug Prohibition," in J. Fish, Ed., *Drugs and Society: U.S. Public Policy* (Rowan and Littlefield, 2006), with H.G. Levine. Revised and expanded version of 1991 *Milbank Quarterly* article

"Sucht als Errungenschaft: Die diskursive Konstruktion gelebter Erfahrung" [Addiction as Accomplishment: The Discursive Construction of Lived Experience], in B. Dollinger, ed., *Sucht als Prozess: Sozialwissenschaftliche Perspektiven für Forschung und Praxis* [Addiction as Process: Socioscientific Perspectives in Research and Practice (Berlin: Verlag für Wissenschaft und Bildung, 2005). Revision of *Addiction Research and Theory* article

"The Dutch Example Shows that Liberal Drug Laws Can Be Beneficial," in S. Barbour, Ed., *Drug Legalization: Current Controversies*, (Greenhaven Press, 2000). Reprinted as:

- "Why Dutch Drug Policy Threatens the U.S.," in *Busted: Stone Cowboys, Narco Lords, and Washington's War on Drugs*, M. Gray, ed. (Nation Books, 2002)

"Wie Man Kocaineverkauf wird," in *Drogendealer*, Paul & Schmidt-Semisch, eds. (Freiburg, Germany: Lambertus Verlag, 1998). Reprint of "Drifting into Dealing: Becoming a Cocaine Seller," *Qualitative Sociology*, 1991, with Murphy and Waldorf. Also reprinted in:

- *Deviance and Social Control*, R. Weitzer, ed. (McGraw Hill, 2002)

- *Deviance: A Symbolic Interactionist Approach*, N. Herman, ed. (General Hall, 1995)

- *Deviant Behavior*, D. Kelly, ed. (St. Martin's Press, 1993, 1995, 2005, 2008)

"The Social Construction of an Alcohol Problem: The Case of Mothers Against Drunk Drivers and Social Control in the 1980s," in *Constructing Crime: Perspectives on Making News and Social Problems*, G. W. Potter and V. E. Kappeler, eds. (Waveland Press, 1998; 2nd ed., 2006). Reprint of 1988 *Theory and Society* article

"Dominant Ideology and Drugs in the Media," in *Constructing Crime*, Potter and Kappeler, eds. (Waveland Press, 1998; 2006). Reprint of 1992 *Int J Drug Policy* article. Also reprinted:

- *Making Trouble: Cultural Constructions of Crime, Deviance, and Control*, J. Ferrell & N. Websdale, eds. (Aldine de Gruyter, 1999)

- *Deviance: The Interactionist Perspective*, 8th Edition, as "The Culture's Drug Addict Imagery," E. Rubington & M. Weinberg, eds. (Allyn & Bacon, 2002)

"Twelve-Step Movements and Advanced Capitalist Culture: On the Politics of Self Control in Postmodernity," in *Social Movements and Cultural Politics*, M. Darnovsky, B. Epstein, & R. Flacks, eds. (Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 1995)

"The Social Construction of Drug Scares," in *Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context, Interaction*, P & P Adler, eds. (Wadsworth, 1994, 1997, 2002, 2006, 2009, 8th ed. 2015). Reprinted in:

- Deviance Across Cultures*, R. Heiner, ed., Oxford University Press, 2013
- Drugs and the American Dream*, P. Adler, P. Adler, P. O'Brian, eds., Wiley, 2012
- The American Drug Scene: An Anthology*, 5th ed., J. Inciardi & K. McElrath, Eds., Oxford University Press, 2008)
- The War on Drugs -- Addicted to Failure: Recommendations of the Citizens' Commission on U.S. Drug Policy* (Washington, DC: Institute for Policy Studies, 2000)
- Social Deviance*, Erich Goode, ed. (Allyn and Bacon, 1996)
- Deviance: The Interactionist Perspective*, 6th Ed., E. Rubington and M. Weinberg, eds. (Allyn & Bacon, 1995)

"Moral Entrepreneurs and Political Economy: Historical and Ethnographic Notes on the Construction of the Cocaine Menace," in *Drugs, Crime, and Criminal Justice*, N. South, Ed. (Brookfield, VT: Dartmouth Publishing, 1995). Reprint of 1979 *Contemporary Crises* article.

"From Prohibition to Regulation," in *Confronting Drug Policy: Illicit Drugs in a Free Society*, R. Bayer and G. Oppenheimer, eds. (Cambridge University Press, 1993). Revision of 1991 *Milbank Quarterly* article, with H.G. Levine. Also reprinted in:

-*De-Americanizing Drug Policy*, L. Bollinger, ed. (Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 1994)

"MADD: Kansanliike Rattijuoppoja Vastaa" ["Mothers Against Drunk Drivers: The Folk Movement Against Drunken Drivers], in *Moni ottaa ja ajaa*, Teuvo Peltoniemi, ed. (Helsinki: VapK-Kustannus, 1991).

"The Social Context of Intensive Supervision: Organizational and Ecological Influences on Community Treatment of Violent Adolescents," in *Intensive Interventions with High-Risk Youth*, Troy Armstrong, ed. (New York: Criminal Justice Press, 1991), with J. Fagan.

"The Crack Attack: Politics and Media in America's Latest Drug Scare," in *Images of Issues: Contemporary Perspectives on Social Problems*, Joel Best, ed. (New York: Aldine de Gruyter, 1989; 1998), with H. G. Levine. Revision of 1989 *Contemporary Drug Problems* article. Reprinted in:

- Sociology Readings: Exploring the Architecture of Everyday Life* D. Newman, ed., (Pine Forge Press, 4th ed., 2000; 5th ed., 2004; 6th ed., 2006)
- Social Problems: Constructionist Readings*, D.R. Loseke & J. Best, Eds. (Aldine de Gruyter, 2003)
- Crime and Society*, Vol. I, *Crime*, R.D. Crutchfield, G.S. Bridges, and J.G. Weis, eds., (Pine Forge Press, 1995, 2000)
- De-Americanizing Drug Policy*, L. Bollinger, ed. (Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 1994).

"The Politics of America's Latest Drug Scare," in *Freedom At Risk: Secrecy, Censorship, and Repression in the 1980s*, R. Curry, ed. (Temple University Press, 1988), with H.G. Levine

"Addicts, Everything But Human Beings," in *The Sociology of Deviance*, K. Stoddart, ed. (Open Learning Institute Press, 1979), with D. Waldorf. Reprint of 1974 *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* article.

BOOK REVIEWS

Illness or Deviance?: Drug Courts, Drug Treatment, and the Ambiguity of Addiction, J. Murphy (Temple University Press 2015). *American Journal of Sociology* 121/6 (2016)

Social Poison: The Culture and Politics of Opium Control in Britain and France, 1821-1926, H. Padwa (Johns Hopkins 2012). *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 56/1 (2015)

"Drug Dilemmas," review of *Drugs and Drug Policy* by M. Kleiman, J. Caulkins, A. Hawken, (Oxford University Press 2011). *Health Affairs* 32/7 (2013)

Two Worlds of Drug Consumption in Late Modern Societies, I. Eisenbach-Stangl, J. Moskalewicz, B. Thom (Surry, UK: Ashgate 2009). *Contemporary Sociology* 39 (2010)

Making Hate a Crime: From Social Movement to Law Enforcement, Valerie Jenness and Ryken Grattet (Russell Sage Foundation 2001). *American Journal of Sociology* 107 (2002)

The Future of Anomie Theory, Nicos Passas and Robert Agnew, eds. (Northeastern University Press, 1997). *Contemporary Sociology* 29/1 (2000)

"There's No Success Like Failure: The Persistence of Punitive Prohibition," review of *Drug War Politics*, by Bertram, Blachman, Sharpe, & Andreas (University of California Press, 1996). *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 553 (1997). Published in longer form in *Health Affairs* 16 (1997)

Review Essay, "Sociological Denial and Temperance Ideology in Drug Policy Discourse," review of *Against Excess: Drug Policy for Results*, by M. Kleiman (Basic Books, 1992). *Criminal Justice Ethics* 12 (1993); reprinted, *International Journal of Drug Policy* 5 (1994)

Review Essay, "The Politics of Drug Policy: *Deja Vu* All Over Again," review of *The Search for Rational Drug Control*, by F. Zimring & G. Hawkins (Cambridge University Press, 1991); *Traffickers: Drug Markets and Law Enforcement*, by N. Dorn, K. Murji, & N. South (Routledge, 1992); and *Drug Control Policy*, by W.O. Walker, ed. (Penn State Univ. Press, 1992). *Contemporary Sociology* 22 (1993)

Addictions: Personal Influences and Scientific Movements, by Griffith Edwards (Transaction Publishers). *Disability Studies Quarterly* 12 (1992)

The Cocaine Kids: The Inside Story of a Teenage Drug Ring, by Terry Williams (Addison-Wesley). *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 20 (1991)

Culture, Identity, and Politics, by Ernest Gellner (Cambridge University Press). *Social Science Quarterly* 69 (1988)

Pathways from Heroin Addiction: Recovery Without Treatment, by Patrick Biernacki (Temple University Press). *Qualitative Sociology* 11 (1988)

Life With Heroin: Voices from the Inner City, by B. Hanson, et al., Eds. (Lexington Books). *Contemporary Sociology* 15 (1986)

Feeling Good, Doing Better: Ethics and Non-therapeutic Drug Use, by T. Murray, W. Gaylin, R. Macklin, eds. (Humana Press). *Contemporary Sociology* 15 (1986)

The Gentlemen's Club: International Control of Drugs and Alcohol, by K. Bruun, L. Pan, and I. Rexed (University of Chicago Press). *American Journal of Sociology* 86 (1981)

JOURNALISM AND OTHER ESSAYS (selected)

"Embracing Community Oriented Policing," *Santa Cruz Sentinel*, March 25, 2017, with S. MacDonald and C. Haney.

"Intoxication and American Culture," interview in *New American Notes On Line* 9 (2016)

"Medical Marijuana," (Letter) *Journal of the American Medical Association* 312/18 (Nov. 12, 2014, with A. Reiman, S. Agarwal

"Addiction: Not Just a Brain Malfunction," (Letter) *Nature* 507/40 (March 6, 2014), with Derek Heim et al.

"Getting Tough Does Not Make Us Safer," *Santa Cruz Sentinel*, Nov. 30, 2013, with L. Biggam

"Why People Are Afraid of Crack," *Ottawa Citizen*, June 24, 2013

"More Justice, Less Expense," *Santa Cruz Sentinel*, October 28, 2012, with L. Biggam and C. Haney

"We Cannot Incarcerate Our Way Out of Our Drug Problems," *Santa Cruz Sentinel*, May 27, 2012

"Prop 19 Continues the Drug Policy Reform Movement," *Santa Cruz Sentinel*, Nov. 14, 2010

"5 Myths About That Demon Crack: The Supreme Court's Sentencing Problem," *Washington Post*, October 14, 2007

"Between Genes and Addiction," *Drugs and Alcohol Today* (London), Feb., 2006

"California Cops Go to Pot," *Alternet*, October 3, 2005, with M. Rosenbaum

"Election 2004: Too Close to Call," *Alternet*, October 19, 2004, with H.G. Levine; reprinted 10/21/04 in the *Monterey County Weekly*

"Troy Duster: A Biography in History," *American Sociological Association Footnotes* 32(7):1-3 (2004), with H.G. Levine

"Drug Education for College Students," *Reconsider Quarterly* 1/4, 2001

"Whoever Wins, Drug Policy Loses," *PNS / Long Beach Press-Telegram*, Nov. 17, 2000

"Human Nature," *Foreign Affairs*, Comment (November/December, 1999), with P. Cohen

"Constructing Chemical Bogeysmen," *The Drug Policy Letter*, 39: 14-16, 1999

"Morele Ideologie US Haaks op Drugsbeleid Nederland," *Het Parool* [Dutch daily newspaper], 7/30/98; reprinted in Italian in *Fuoriluogo, Il Manifesto*, vol. 3, no. 7 (8/4/98)

"Casualties of War," *San Jose Mercury News*, 3/1/98 (with H.G. Levine)

"Looking to Cure a Political Addiction," *San Francisco Chronicle*, 11/15/96

"Hier geen Amerikaans drugsbeleid," *Het Parool* [Dutch daily newspaper], 4/17/93

"A Peace Movement Against the War on Drugs," *International Journal of Drug Policy* 2 (1990), with H.G. Levine [reprinted, American Sociological Assn., *Footnotes*, 18/2 (1990)]

"Remembering Heretical Heroes," *Contemporary Drug Problems* 16 (1989)

"Understanding Drug Scares," *Mersey Drugs Journal* [UK] 2/6 (1989), with H.G. Levine

"Judge Ginsburg, Victim of the Conservative Crusade," *Gloucester Daily Times*, 11/16/87

"What's Behind 'Jar Wars'," *The Nation* (3/28/87) with H.G. Levine

"The Monkey on the Public's Back," *Newsday* (1/4/87) with H.G. Levine

"Social Control in the Guise of Public Health," *The Guardian* (10/15/86); reprinted in *Current World Leaders* 30, Sept. 1987.

"Unemployment and Reaganomics," *Santa Barbara News and Review* (2/11/82)

"Women, Politics, and Film," *Santa Barbara News and Review* (11/13/81)

"Beyond Liberalism," *Santa Barbara News and Review* (9/17/81)

"The Tax Revolt Revisited," *Santa Barbara News and Review* (6/12/80)

"Media and Movements," *Santa Barbara News and Review* (2/14/80)

"Politics and Unemployment," *Santa Barbara News and Review* (11/22/79)

"The Hoax of Prison Reform," *San Francisco Examiner* (9/20/74)

"Crisis in Corrections," *The Oklahoma Observer* (12/4/73)

TECHNICAL REPORTS

Cannabis Use Careers and their Consequences: Cannabis Use Patterns in Amsterdam, San Francisco, and Bremen, Final Report to the National Institute on Drug Abuse for grant #1R01DA10501-01A1, 2003

Needle Exchange as HIV/AIDS Prevention in a Small City, report to the Universitywide AIDS Research Program, 2002 (with C. Brown, D. Lundgren, T. Marone, et al.)

Initiative on Cocaine: Key Informant Study, San Francisco Bay Area Report to the World Health Organization, Geneva, 1994 (with M. Flacks, A. Kardush-Podell, & D. Lundgren)

Final Report, Cocaine Cessation Project to the National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1987 (with D. Waldorf et al.)

Intensive Supervision for Violent Juvenile Offenders: A Longitudinal Evaluation, Report to the National Institute of Justice, 1985 (with J. Fagan)

The Comprehensive Employment and Training Act and Community Programs, policy study for the Citizens' Policy Center, Oakland, CA, 1979

Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime: Final Report to the National Institute of Drug Abuse, 1974 (with D. Waldorf et al.)

Addicts Within the Law: The Case for Heroin Maintenance, grant report to the Drug Abuse Council, Washington, DC, 1974 (with D. Waldorf)

Direct Financial Assistance to Parolees: Final Evaluation Report, from the Institute for Scientific Analysis to the California Department of Corrections, 1973

The Increased Parole Effectiveness Project California Youth Authority, from the Institute for Scientific Analysis, 1972 (with D. Waldorf et al.)

PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

“The Harm Reduction Movement and Drug Policy Reform,” HIT Hot Topics Conference, Liverpool, UK, 11/10/17

“Food, Drugs, Medicine: Where Do We Draw the Lines?,” *International Conference on Drug Policy Reform*, Atlanta, GA, 10/12/17,

“Cannabis Policy Reform Movements,” and “Examining Addiction: Critical Perspectives,” annual meeting of the *American Sociological Association*, Seattle, WA, 8/20-22/16

“The War on Drugs and Mass Incarceration,” annual meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*, Washington, DC, 11/18-21/15

“Re-Framing the Race/Drugs/Gangs Nexus,” Keynote Address, *Ethnic Minority Youth, Drugs, Gangs, and Street Life Conference*, Aarhus University, Denmark, 10/1/15

“Assembling and Disassembling the Drug War: Mass Incarceration and the Fracturing of the Drug Policy Consensus,” *Contemporary Drug Problems Conference*, European Monitoring Centre on Drugs and Drug Abuse, Lisbon, Portugal, 9/16-18/15

“Marijuana Legalization Measures in California,” *California Medical Association*, Western Healthcare Leadership Conference, Los Angeles, CA, 5/31/15

“Drug Use and Social Supply Around the Globe,” discussant, Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, November 19-22, 2014

“The Paradigm Shift in Drug Policy,” presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, San Francisco, August 15-17, 2014.

“Unintended Consequences?: The Crack Cocaine Scare and the Imprisonment Wave,” *Rethinking the War on Drugs*, Seventh Circuit Bar Association, Northwestern University Law School, Chicago, Feb. 20-21, 2014

“The Politics of Pain and Pleasure,” panel presentation, International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Denver, CO, October 23-26, 2013

“Cannabis: Societal Views and Regulatory History,” presented at the Spring Meeting of California Association of Toxicologists, San Jose, May 4-5, 2012

Panel Chair, “Portuguese Decriminalization in the European Context,” and presenter, “Medical Cannabis Patients,” International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Los Angeles, Nov. 2-6, 2011

“On the Cultural Domestication of Intoxicants,” presented at the conference Intoxicants: Problematic Pleasures, University of Cambridge, April 23-24, 2011

“Beyond Deviance and Disease: Drug Users as Subjects,” presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, Nov. 17-20, 2010

“Cannabis and Psychosis: Notes on the Politics of Science,” 39th Annual Meeting of the National Organization for the Reform of Marijuana Laws, Portland, OR; Sept. 9-11, 2010

“Can Drugs Be Domesticated?,” presented at the annual meeting of the International Society for the Study of Drug Policy, Santa Monica; March 17, 2010

“Developments in European Drug Policy,” presented at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Albuquerque, Nov. 12-14, 2009

“Who Are Medical Marijuana Patients?: Population Characteristics from Nine California Clinics,” presented at the 59th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Study of Social Problems, San Francisco; August 7-9, 2009; with F. Lanthier and T. Heddleston

“Jim Crow’s New Clothes: Race, Drug Law, and the Imprisonment Wave,” presented at the Paradoxes of Race and Law Conference, Law and Society Review and Center for Law, Culture, and Society, University of California, Irvine; May 1-2, 2008

“Characteristics of Medical Marijuana Users,” and panel chair, “Trends in European Drug Policy,” International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, New Orleans, LA, Dec. 5-8, 2007

“Race, Drug Law, and Imprisonment in the U.S. and the E.U.,” Plenary Panel, 34th Annual Meeting of the European Group on Deviance and Social Control, Utrecht Universiteit, the Netherlands, August 30 – September 2, 2007

“Understanding Institutional Discrimination: Racism in the History of Drug Policy,” Plenary Address; and “Responding to Crack Use: Lessons from the USA,” presentation, UK National Drug Treatment Conference, Glasgow, Scotland, March 9-10, 2006

“The Politics of Science,” and “Developments in Dutch Drug Policy,” International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Long Beach, CA, Nov. 9-12, 2005

“The Paradigm Shift to Harm Reduction in Europe,” presented at the 100th Annual Meeting, *American Sociological Association*, Philadelphia, PA, August 12-16, 2005

Chair, panel on Drug Use, Abuse, Treatment, and Control, 100th Annual Meeting, *American Sociological Association*, Philadelphia, PA, August 12-16, 2005

Co-Organizer & Co-Chair, Opening Plenary, “The State of Harm Reduction”; Co-Organizer & Co-Chair, “Harm Reduction: Core Issues” Major Panel, *16th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm*, Belfast, N. Ireland, Mar. 20-24, 2005

“Does ‘All Hell Break Loose’?: Cannabis Use Patterns Under Decriminalization and Criminalization,” presented at the *International Drug Policy Conference*, ORT House Conference Center, London, Apr. 4-5, 2005

“Racism and the Drug War,” plenary, *Release Drugs University IV: Drugs -- The Politics, Philosophy, and Economics*, Royal Institute of British Architects, London, Jan. 28, 2005

“Comparative Analysis of Cannabis Use Patterns in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” *2nd Perspectives on Cannabis Conference*, Liverpool, England, Feb. 24, 2005

“Librarians and Other Subversives,” 26th Annual Meeting, *Substance Abuse Librarians and Information Specialists*, Berkeley, CA, May 2004.

“Lineaments of Cannabis Culture: Rules Regulating Use in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” 99th Annual Meeting, *American Sociological Association*, San Francisco, Aug. 13-17, 2004

“Cannabis Use in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” *15th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm*, Sydney, Australia, April 23, 2004

“Cannabis and Culture,” Keynote Address, 24th Annual Meeting of the *Hawai’ian Sociological Association*, Honolulu, February 18, 2003

“Cannabis Across Cultures: Does Policy Influence Prevalence?,” 97th Annual Meeting of the *American Sociological Association*, Chicago, August 15-19, 2002

“A Hybrid Movement for Freedom of Consciousness: Harm Reduction, Drug Policy Reform, and Human Rights,” Plenary Address, *13th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm*, Ljubljana, Slovenia, March 4, 2002

“The Achievement of Addiction: Discursive Construction of Phenomenological Reality,” panel on “Theorizing Addiction,” 51st Annual Meeting of the *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, Anaheim, CA, August 17-19, 2001

“Developments in Dutch and Swiss Drug Policy,” panel chair, and “When is Coerced ‘Treatment’ an Alternative to Incarceration?,” panel chair, *13th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform*, Albuquerque, NM, June 1-3, 2001

“College Students and Drug Education,” 52nd Annual Meeting of the *American Society of Criminology*, San Francisco, CA, November 17, 2000

"Is Availability Destiny?: Drug Use Prevalence and Discontinuance in Amsterdam, San Francisco, and Bremen," 11th International Conference on Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands, April 9-13, 2000. (with P. Cohen, A. Sas)

"Kids Are Different: A Defense of Discretion and Age Discrimination," panel on Drug Education, 12th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 5/15/99

Panel Chair, "Damage Control in the War on Drugs," 50th Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, Nov. 11, 1998

"Dutch Tolerance: The Cultural Roots of a Regulatory Approach to Deviance," Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, Aug. 22, 1998

Discussant, "Committing Social Change: Marginalized Patients in Health Care Settings," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, San Francisco, Aug. 21, 1998

"The Hidden History of Opiate Maintenance in the U.S.," keynote address, International Conference on Heroin Maintenance, with J. Baumohl, New York Academy of Medicine, 6/6/98

"Alcohol and Drug Policy in International Perspective," 49th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA, Nov. 19-22, 1997

"The History of Drug Maintenance in the U.S.," 11th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, with J. Baumohl, New Orleans, LA, October 15-18, 1997

"The Global Drug Problem," European Parliament Roundtable, Brussels, Belgium, 4/4/97

"Performance-Enhancing Substances and the Future of Punitive Prohibition," 8th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Paris, March 23-27, 1997

"Utilization of Needle Exchange and Community Health Outreach Among Injection Drug Users," 14th Annual AIDS Investigators Meeting, San Francisco, March 20, 1997

Chair of "International Perspectives" panel, presented paper on "The Dutch Model," Tenth International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, Nov. 8, 1996

"Drug Prohibition: Costs, Consequences, Alternatives," State of the World Forum, San Francisco, October 3, 1996

"New Developments in the Sociology of Social Movements," panel chair, Globalization and Collective Action Conference, University of California, Santa Cruz, May 18, 1996

"Collaborative AIDS Prevention Research," 8th National AIDS Update Conference, San Francisco, March 19-22, 1996

"Needle Exchange and Other Harm Reduction Outreach to Injection Drug Users in a Small City," 13th Annual AIDS Investigator's Meeting, San Francisco, March 21, 1996

"The Road Not Taken: Suppression of Opiate Maintenance in the U.S., 1914-1970," presented at the 6th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Florence, Italy, March 26-30, 1995

The History of Opiate Maintenance in the U.S.," presented at the 46th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, 1994

"World Health Organization's Initiative on Cocaine: San Francisco Findings," presented at the 8th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1994

"Commissions, Cultures, and Contexts: Drug Policy Change From the Ground Up," Plenary Panel; and "Harm Reduction, Medicalization, and Public Health Models," both presented at the 5th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Toronto, 1994

"Authors Meet Critics: *Against Excess: Drug Policy For Results*," by Mark Kleiman, panel participant, 45th Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, 1993

"Drug Policy Glasnost?: Possibilities and Constraints Under Clinton," presented at the 121st Annual Meeting, American Public Health Association, San Francisco, 1993

"Drug War Rhetoric," panel chair, participant; "Medical Marijuana" panel participant, 7th International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1993

"Twelve-Step Solutions to Social Problems," presented at the 19th Annual International Alcohol Epidemiology Symposium, Akademia Medyczna, Krakow, Poland, 1993

"How Addictive are Cocaine and Crack?," 44th Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, 1992 (with Waldorf and Murphy)

"Structural and Cultural Conduciveness to Drug Wars," Sixth International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1992

Panel Chair, "The Social Consequences of Multiple Drug Use," Annual Meeting, American Sociological Association, Pittsburgh, 1992

"The Protestant Ethic, the Spirit of Capitalism, and the Problematic Pleasures of Postmodernity," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, Pittsburgh, 1992

"Drugs and Social Control in Capitalist Culture," 43rd Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, 1991

"Deconstructing Media Constructions of Drug Demons: The Purloined Pulitzer," Plenary paper, Fifth International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1991

"Ironic Consequences of Criminalization," International Conference on Law and Society, joint meetings of the Law and Society Association and the Sociology of Law Section, International Sociological Association, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1991

"Drug Users, Who Cares? Toward a Rational Policy," 4th Annual National AIDS Update Conference, San Francisco, 1991

"The Politics of Self-Control in Postmodernity," Conference on Contemporary Social Movements and Cultural Politics, Center for Cultural Studies, UC Santa Cruz, 1991

"Crack in Comparative Perspective," panel organizer/presider, Fourth International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1990

"Call of the Pipe: Crack Use as Episodic Compulsion," 41st Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, Reno, 1989 (with Waldorf & Murphy)

"The Politics of Drug Law Repeal," Third International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1989

"Intravenous Drug Use and Needle Sharing Among Gay Male Prostitutes," Annual Meeting, American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1989 (with Waldorf, Murphy, et al.)

"The Conservative Context of the Anti-Drunk Driver Movement," 40th Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, Chicago, 1988

"Models of Drug Law Reform," Second International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, DC, 1988

"Cessation from Cocaine Use," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, Atlanta, 1988 (with Waldorf & Murphy)

"Secondary Workplace Prevention Strategies," Alcoholism and the Workplace Conference, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism; Jekyll Island, Georgia; 5/23/88

"Addictions in the Workplace," Harvard Medical School/Cambridge Hospital Conference on Treating the Addictions; 3/4/88

"The Social Construction of the 1986 Drug War," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, Chicago, 1987

"Differential Social Organization and Crime," Annual Meeting, American Sociological Association, Chicago, 1987 (with J. Fagan)

"Social Ecology and Delinquency Theory," 38th Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, 1986 (with J. Fagan)

"An 11-Year Follow-Up of a Network of Cocaine Users," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, New York, 1986 (with S. Murphy and D. Waldorf)

"Workplace Stimulant Use," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, New York, 1986 (with D. Waldorf and S. Murphy)

"Mothers Against Drunk Drivers, Alcohol Laws, and Social Control," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, Washington, DC, 1985

"Political Beliefs as Contextual Phenomena," Annual Meeting, American Sociological Association, San Antonio, 1984

"Which Way Is the Power Structure Going?," Annual Meeting, Society for the Study of Social Problems, San Antonio, 1984 (with G.W. Domhoff)

"Political-Economy of Consciousness Alteration and Its Control," 35th Annual Meeting, American Society of Criminology, Denver, 1983

"The Ideological Context of Social Policy," Annual Meeting, American Sociological Association, San Francisco, 1982

"Employment Policy from Roosevelt to Reagan," Annual Meeting, *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, Toronto, 1981

"State Employment Policy and Community Organizations," Annual Meeting, *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, New York, 1980

"Consciousness Alteration, Drug Laws, and Theories of the State," Annual Meeting, *Western Criminological Association*, Los Angeles, 1980

"A Marxian-Interactionist Theory of the Creation of Deviance," Annual Meeting, *American Sociological Association*, San Francisco, 1978

"Historical and Ethnographic Notes on Cocaine," Annual Meeting, *Society for the Study of Social Problems*, Chicago, 1977

INVITED LECTURES (selected)

"Paradigm Shift in Drug Law," Sidore Lecture Series, University of New Hampshire, 4/2/19

"Drug Policy Reform in a Time of Trump," annual conference of SALIS, Substance Abuse Librarians and Information Specialists, Berkeley, CA, 5/4/18

"Social Movements, Historical Context, and Drunk Driving Policy," National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, DC, 3/22/17

"Law as Consequence and Cause: Crack v. Crystal Meth," Hastings College of Law, University of California, San Francisco, CA, 11/14/16

"Appetites of the Soul: Addiction in a Post-Prohibition Age," Visiting Scholar, Unitarian Universalist Church Adult Learning Program, Port Townsend, WA, 10/29/16

"The New Jim Crow: The War on Drugs and Mass Incarceration," Resource Center for Non-violence, Santa Cruz, CA, 4/3/15

"Cultural Lag and Legal Change," *Colloquium Metajuridica*, Leiden University Law School, the Netherlands, 9/10/13

"Neuroscience and Addiction: Truncating the Contextual," Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research, University of Amsterdam, 9/12/13

"Technologies of the Self," Center for Alcohol and Drug Research, Aarhus University, Denmark, 6/12/13

"Prospects for Drug Policy Reform," Baldy Center for Law and Social Policy, School of Law, University at Buffalo, SUNY, 5/3/13

“Developments in Dutch Drug Policy,” Humboldt Institute of Interdisciplinary Marijuana Research, California State University, Humboldt, 3/25/13

“The Cultural Infrastructure of Dutch Tolerance,” University of Washington, Crime, Law, and Justice Honors Course at the University of Amsterdam, 7/9/2012

“Addiction, Crime, and Incarceration,” public lecture, *Smart On Crime* Forum, Aptos, CA, 5/31/12

“Morbid Symptoms of the Drug Policy Interregnum,” Alcohol Research Group, University of California, Berkeley, 10/13/11

“Can User Culture Do What Drug Law Cannot?” and “The Twisted Trail of Cannabis,” Distinguished Scholar Lecture Series, Sociology Dept., University of Hong Kong, 6/20/11

“Cannabis as a Cause of Psychosis vs. a Technology of the Self,” HIT Training Seminar, Liverpool, England, 7/2/10

“Drug Law and Human Rights,” Graduate Seminar, Health and Human Rights, School of Public Health and Center for Human Rights, University of California, Berkeley, 3/30/10

“Symposium on *Punishing the Poor: Neoliberal Governance of Social Insecurity*,” Ann Lucas Lecture Series on Law and Justice, San Jose State University, 1/28/10

“Comparative Perspectives on Drug Law,” *U.S. War on Drugs* conference, University of Texas, El Paso, 9/22/09

“Developments in European Drug Policy,” Drug Policy For the 21st Century conference, Institute for the Study of Crime & Justice, Central Connecticut State Univ., Hartford, 2/4/09

“Theory of Method,” “Philosophical Foundations of Ethnographic Research,” and “Analytic Induction,” lectures for the European Society for Social Drug Research, University of Amsterdam; sponsored by the Pompidou Group and the Council of Europe, 8/8-23/08

“Cannabis Policies and Cannabis User Practices: A Comparative Analysis of Prevalence Patterns in Amsterdam and San Francisco,” Kobenhavns Amt Behandlingcenter for Stofbrugere, University of Copenhagen, Denmark, 9/26/07

“Dutch Drug Policy: An Innovation Within the Prohibitionist Framework,” Kings County Bar Association conference on drug law reform, Seattle, WA, 12/1/05.

“The Politics of Drugs and Crime in the U.S.,” Willem Pompe Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology, Utrecht Universiteit, the Netherlands, 5/11/05.

“Cross Cultural Analysis of Cannabis Use Patterns,” Institute for Social Research on Alcohol and Drugs, University of Stockholm, Sweden, 4/28/05.

“Looking Back at Crack: Media, Myths, and the Politics of Imprisonment,” HIT Public Lecture, Liverpool, England, 4/18/05.

“Public Health and Human Rights: Creative Ambiguities in the Emerging Harm Reduction Paradigm,” Public Lecture, Addiction Research Centre, Trinity College, Dublin, 4/14/05.

“Drug Mythology and Drug Policy,” Graduate Program in Social Policy, Department of Psychology; and “The Relevance of Drug Policy: Cannabis in the Netherlands and the US,” university colloquium, University of Wales, Swansea, 3/15-16/05.

“Is Availability Destiny?: Prevalence of Cannabis Use Under Criminalization and Decriminalization Regimes,” Alcohol Research Group, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 11/23/05.

"The Limited Relevance of Drug Policy," University of Sydney, 4/27/04

“Race and the War on Drugs,” University of Hawai’i, Manoa, 2/17/03

“AIDS and Drugs, Politics and Public Health,” Columbia University Law School, 4/3/02

“Street-Level Drug Dealing,” San Francisco Medical Society/Drug Policy Alliance, 12/5/2000

"Drug Policy in the New Millennium," *Youth, Drugs, & Crime*, Stanford University, 11/5/99

"The History of Drug Control Policy in the U.S.," invited testimony, *Los Angeles Citizens' Commission on the War on Drugs*, University of Southern California, 5/22/99

"Social and Political Conditions Conducive to Drug Law Reform," at *Regulating Cannabis: An International Symposium*; Regents College, University of London, 9/5/98

“The Decriminalization of Marijuana,” public forum, Stanford University, 4/23/96

“The Progeny of Punitive Prohibition,” Lindesmith Center, Open Society Institute, New York City, 12/18/95

"Capitalist Culture and Prohibition," Commencement Forum, Brown University, 5/28/94

"American Drug Policy," University of Amsterdam, 6/24/93

"Drug Scares and U.S. Drug Policies," University of Bremen, 6/16/93

"Crack and the Media," University of Hamburg, 6/15/93

"The Future of Cocaine," Goethe University of Frankfurt, 5/17/93

"Postmodernism and Social Movements," University of California, Berkeley, 3/20/92

"Drug Law and Repression," Plenary Address, annual meeting of the American College of Trial Lawyers; Gleneden Beach, Oregon, 7/17/90

"America's 'Drug Problem' Problem," Keynote address, California State University, Long Beach, 5/4/90

"Drunk Driving Laws: The Citizens' Movement," University of New Mexico, 4/4/90
"Between Repression and Legalization," University of California, Berkeley, 1989
"Unworkable Repression and Unthinkable Legalization," University of Washington; 7/29/88
"Political Beliefs and Behavior," Queens College, City University of New York; 5/16/88
"Grounded Theory & Qualitative Research on Political Beliefs," Boston College; 4/20/88
"Alcohol, Disinhibition, and AIDS," Alcohol Research Group, University of California, Berkeley; 5/2/87
"The New Temperance Movement," School of Public Health, UC Berkeley; 9/30/85
"From Laissez-Faire to a Democratic Moral Economy," Institute for the Study of Social Change, University of California, Berkeley; 5/13/84

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS

Associate Editor: *Contemporary Drug Problems* (1985-2009)

Book Series Editor: *New Social Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, SUNY Press (1988-1994)

Editorial Board Member: *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* (1991- 2000)
International Journal of Drug Policy (1990 - present)
Contemporary Drug Problems (2010 - present)

Peer Reviewer: *American Sociological Review*
American Journal of Sociology
Social Problems
Sociological Theory
European Journal of Criminology
Addiction
British Journal of Sociology
History of the Human Sciences
American Journal of Public Health
Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law
Public Opinion Quarterly
Criminology
Punishment and Society
Human Organization
European Addiction Research
Social Movement Studies
Social Science Quarterly
American Quarterly
Journal of Contemporary Ethnography
Qualitative Sociology
Deviant Behavior
Addiction Research and Theory
City and Society

Sociological Quarterly
Justice Quarterly

- Manuscript Reviewer:** Oxford University Press
Yale University Press
University of Chicago Press
Princeton University Press
Duke University Press
New York University Press
Stanford University Press
University of Minnesota Press
Temple University Press
University of Washington Press
- Boards:** College on the Problems of Drug Dependence (1990-1994)
[established in 1929 by the National Academy of Sciences]
Santa Cruz Community Housing Corporation (1991-93)
American Civil Liberties Union, Santa Cruz Chapter, Board Chair 1995
Institute for Scientific Analysis, San Francisco (2004 - present)
Project Homeless Connect, Santa Cruz (2011-2018)
- Advisory Boards:** Global Drug Policy Observatory, University of Swansea, Wales (2013-20)
Drug Policy Foundation, Washington, DC (1992-2000)
Open Society Foundations, Drug Policy Advisory Board (1997-2000)
- Consultant:** World Health Organization, Program on Substance Abuse, Geneva (1994-95)
- Member:** American Sociological Association
American Society of Criminology (*Program Committee, 2008*)
Society for the Study of Social Problems:
Vice Chair, Law and Society Division (1996-1998)
Committee on Standards of Freedom (1987-1990)
Chair, Program Committee (1989)
International Harm Reduction Association
Princeton Working Group on the Future of Drug Policy (1990-94)
Santa Cruz County Juvenile Justice Commission (1991-1993)
California Statewide Task Force for Effective Drug Education (2004-5)
Lt. Governor's Blue Ribbon Commission on Marijuana Legalization (2014)

MEDIA INTERVIEWS (selected)

San Francisco Chronicle, interviewed/quoted, veto of safe consumption space bill, 8/23/22
Marketplace, NPR, "The Uncertain Hour," on-air interviews on drug epidemics, 3/21/19
National Public Radio, "On the Media," on-air interview on drug policy, 4/15/17
Salon, interviewed on history of crack cocaine and drug policy, 9/14/16
KSCO Radio, one-hour on-air interview on cannabis decriminalization, 10/30/15
PopNAD, Nordic Studies on Alcohol & Drugs, interview on cannabis law (Swedish), 5/15
Foreign Policy, interviewed/quoted, article on Drug Enforcement Administration, 4/22/15
Tiimi, Finnish magazine, interview on drug decriminalization movement, March, 2015
KZSC Radio, one-hour on-air interview about drug law and policy, 1/21/15
San Francisco Chronicle, interviewed/quoted, article on cannabis law, 11/9/14
Seoul Broadcasting System, S. Korea, on-air interview on Dutch tolerance, 10/14/14
New York Times, interviewed on Dutch drug law, article on legalization, 8/2/14

San Francisco Chronicle, interviewed/quoted, article on cannabis legalization, 10/18/13
National Public Radio, “Weekend Update,” on-air interview on drug policy, 8/11/13
KION-TV, Monterey, on-air interview on medical marijuana and legalization, 2/4/13
Mid-County Post, interviewed/quoted, article on Supreme Court strip search case, 4/10/12
San Francisco Chronicle, interviewed/quoted, article on Justice Dept. policy, 2/24/12
Folha de Sao Paulo, Brazil, interviewed/quoted, article on crack and poverty, 1/27/12
San Francisco Examiner, interviewed/quoted, article on drug arrests and crime, 10/30/11
Santa Cruz Sentinel, interviewed/quoted, article on medical cannabis patients, 10/7/11
Canadian Broadcasting Co, Radio Winnipeg, on-air interview on Dutch drug law, 7/19/11
San Francisco Chronicle, interviewed/quoted, article on marijuana markets, 2/20/11
New Scientist, interviewed/quoted, article on ballot Proposition 19, 10/27/10
Time Magazine on line, cited/quoted on media coverage of drug issues, 10/1/10
Sacramento Bee, interviewed/quoted, article on marijuana use and culture, 8/8/10
Time Magazine on line, interviewed/quoted, article on levamisole, cocaine adulterant, 1/20/10
Newsweek Magazine, interviewed/quoted, article on changes in marijuana law, 10/15/09
ABC Radio National, Australia: “Counterpoint” on-air interview on drug war, 9/27/09
El Paso Times, interviewed/quoted, article on cartel violence on the border, 9/21/09
Associated Press: interviewed/quoted, article on Mexican cartels, 5/27/09
Boston Globe: interviewed/quoted, article on marijuana potency, 6/23/08
Associated Press: interviewed/quoted, article on sentencing disparities, 12/30/07
Washington City Paper: interviewed/quoted, article on crack cocaine, 8/29/07
Veja Magazine, Brazil: interviewed/quoted, article on cocaine prevalence, 12/7/06
Congressional Quarterly: interviewed/quoted, article on methamphetamine laws, 3/20/06
Time Magazine: interviewed/quoted, article on drug use and aging, 1/23/06
Salon: research featured in article on methamphetamine, 8/23/05
Nature: interviewed/quoted, article on "Science and the War on Drugs," 7/21/04
Ottawa Citizen, Montreal Gazette, Vancouver Sun, Victoria-Times Colonist, Regina Leader-Post, Oakland Tribune, KCBS Radio, KSCO Radio, and others: interviews on cannabis policy study in *American Journal of Public Health*, May, 2004
Honolulu Star Bulletin: interviewed for series on politics of methamphetamine, 9/19/03
St. Petersburg Times: interviewed/quoted in series on European drug policy, 7/29-31/01
PBS Frontline: interviewed for 2-part documentary on the drug war, 10/22/00
The Guardian (London): quoted in article on drug policy reform, 6/10/00
Newsweek International: interviewed for article on European drug policy, 11/1/99
Amsterdam Television 5: on-air interview on U.S. Drug Czar's visit to Holland, 7/14/98
KQED Forum: on-air interview on inner-city poverty and drug problems, 12/8/97
Chronicle of Higher Education: interviewed/quoted, article on drug policy debates, 10/3/97
Nightline, ABC News: on-air interview on advertising, culture, and drug use, 3/18/97
Christian Science Monitor: interviewed/quoted on origins of crack cocaine, 11/18/96
Life Magazine: interviewed for special issue on Baby Boom generation, April, 1996
Washington Monthly: interviewed for article on costs of drug prohibition, October, 1995
CNN News: interviewed in documentary on Dutch drug law, 9/4/95
Public Radio International/Monitor Radio: on-air interview about redemption, 7/14/95
Sacramento Bee: interviewed for article on prison violence, 5/26/95
Akron Beacon Journal: advisor for 5-part series “The Drug Wars,” 2/12-16/95
Sacramento Bee: quoted in article on lifestyle choices and death rates, 7/24/94
WGBH-TV Boston: interviewed for Frontline documentary on politics and science, 8/1/94
CNN News: background interview for story on prevalence of marijuana use, 2/1/94
National Report on Substance Abuse: quoted in article on politics of science, 12/3/93
KCBA-TV, Monterey, CA: on-air interview on marijuana policy, 11/17/93
Radio Nederland Wereldroep: on-air interview on U.S. vs. Dutch drug policy, 4/27/93
Dallas Morning News: quoted in article on polls and voting behavior, 10/29/92
Associated Press: quoted in article on political socialization and voting, 10/26/92
KSBW-TV News, Monterey, CA: appearance on Los Angeles riots, 4/30/92

USA Today: interviewed for and quoted in article on drug treatment, 4/21/92
Folha de Sao Paulo, Brazil: subject of cover story on cocaine research, 4/19/92
Washington Post: subject of Science section cover story on addiction research, 3/26/91
National Public Radio: "Fresh Air" Program, on-air interview on addiction, 3/12/91
Wisconsin Public Radio: on-air interview on cocaine addiction, 11/6/90
Long Beach Press-Telegram: subject of cover story, speech on drug scares, 5/9/90
In Health Magazine: subject of cover story on addiction research, Jan., 1990
Washington Post: cited in Germond & Witcover column on drug policy, 10/30/89
Boston Magazine: subject of cover story on national drug policy, August, 1988
Oakland Tribune (CA): quoted in article on disease concept of addiction, 7/16/88
WBZ-TV News [NBC affiliate], Boston: appearance on war on drugs, 2/29/88
Christian Science Monitor: quoted in cover story on addiction treatment, 12/16/86
KGIL Radio (Los Angeles): on-air interview on cocaine addiction, 10/16/86
NBC Nightly News: background interview, prime-time special, "Cocaine Country," 9/5/86
New York Times: interviewed for and quoted in article on drug scares, 9/1/86